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Governor of Bangkok

Bangkok Metropolitan Administration

Dr. Vallop Suwandee Deputy Governor of Bangkok

Bangkok Metropolitan Administration

Bangkok Land Use Plan: Comprehensive Plan



- Krung Thep Maha Nakhon in Thai
- Local Government -Bangkok Metropolitan Administration (BMA)
- Population: Register: 5,674,843 in 2011 (Thailand 64,076,033 Mil.)
- World's Best City Award by The Travel & Leisure Magazine in 2008, 2010, 2011 and 2012.

- 1,000 skyscrapers, ranks 17th the world's tallest city.
- Number of Schools under BMA :431
- Number of Schools under Ministry of Education

Primary School: 67

Secondary School: 51

University: 35

- Total Road Length: 4,076,131 Km.
- Number of Cars : 6.6 Mil.

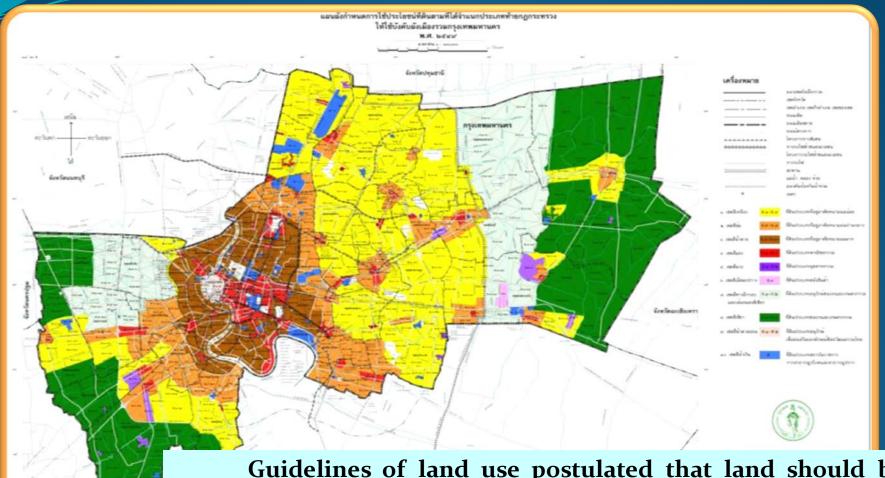
 The City of Bangkok confirms our belief and establishes our strategies for urban development by innovating environmentally and friendly urban infrastructure.

• The City of Bangkok also devises measures for a sustainable environment.

• The City of Bangkok confirms our belief that sustainable environment plays significant and diverse roles in driving the development of our city and importantly contribute to the enhancement of the quality of life of our people.

 The City of Bangkok, therefore, would like to share our experiences and pledge to undertake on more effective measures striving for the betterment of the development of our City and the improvement of their quality of life.

Bangkok Land Use Comprehensive Plan 2006

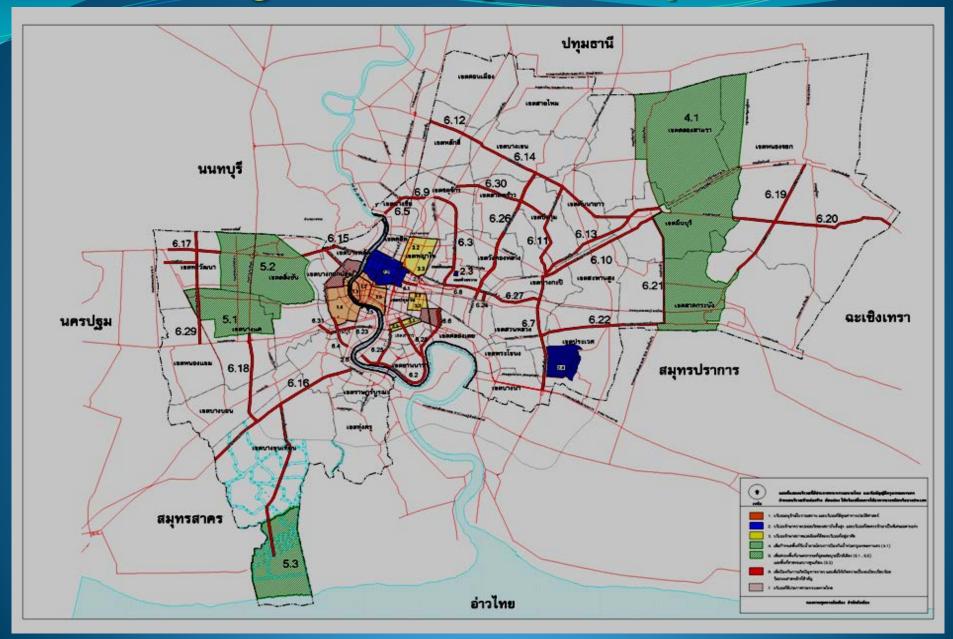


รับหรือสมุทรสาคา

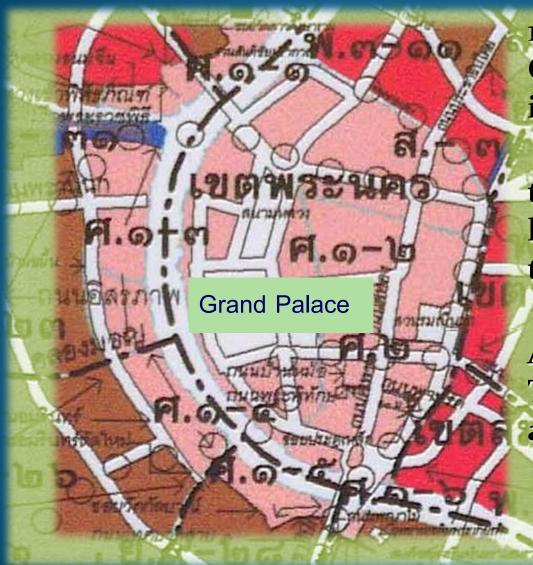
Guidelines of land use postulated that land should be expanded to the high potential areas within the appropriate times.

Urban areas should be completed with the infrastructure networks, public-welfare services, and job-housing balanced communities.

Bangkok Metropolitan By-laws



Bangkok Land Use Comprehensive Plan 2006

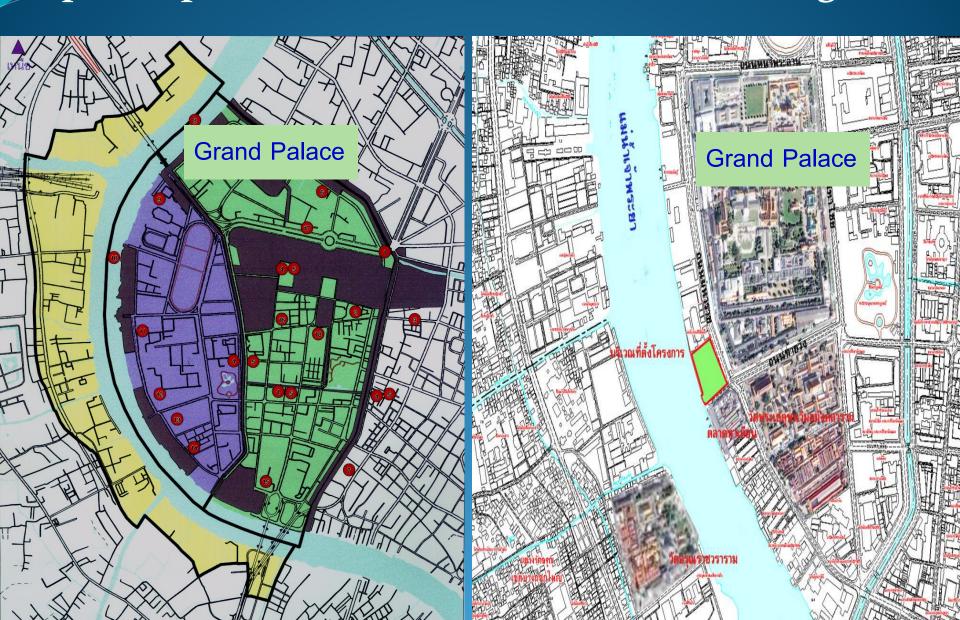


1. The Historic Conservative Zone in the inner city of Bangkok.

The Regulation control to the non-appropriate land uses and activities in this special zone.

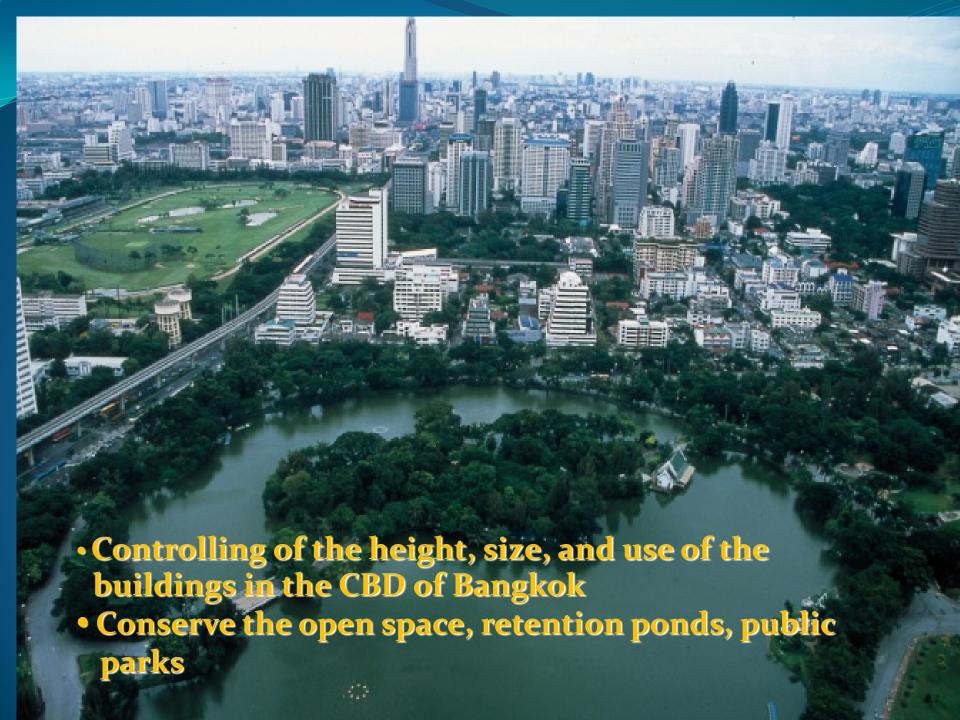
There are only the Thai Architecture and Traditional buildings are allowed in this zone.

Development projects to increase green areas and public parks in the historic old town of Bangkok



Control of Land Uses & Building Heights and types in the historic old town of Bangkok





Open Space & Recreation









Public Parks & Water Retention Areas

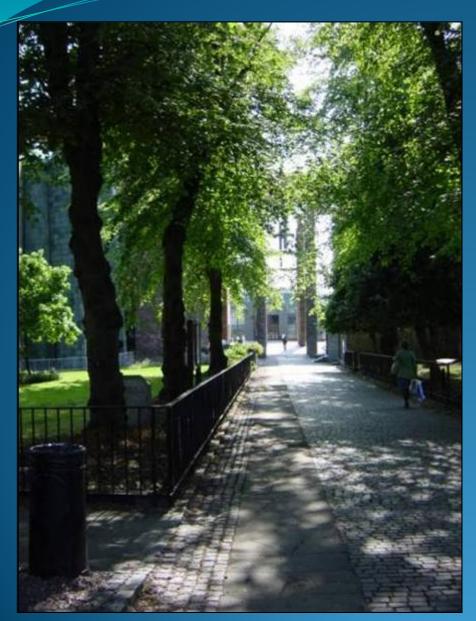






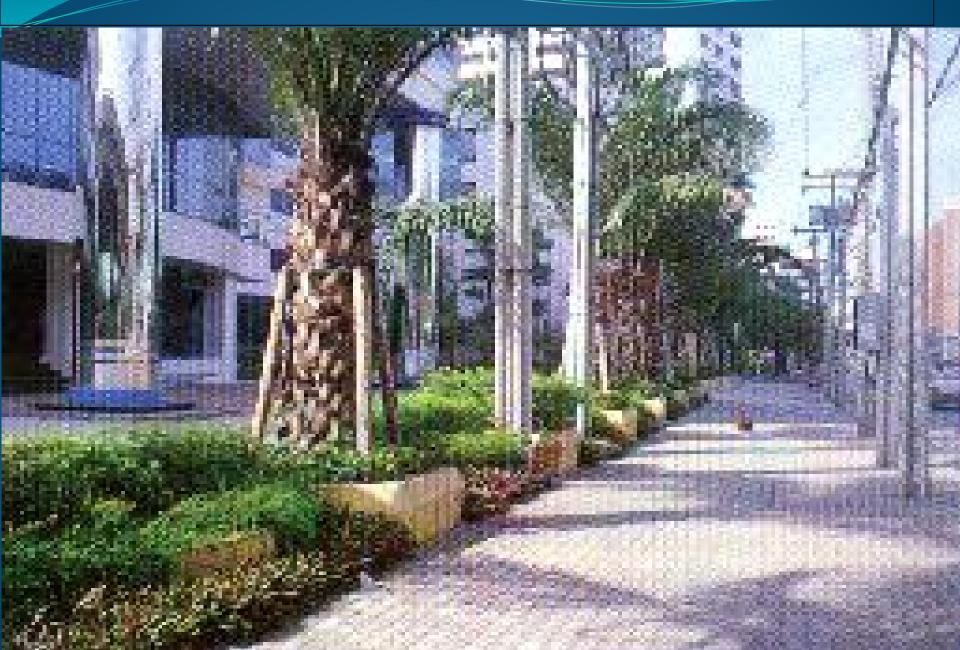


Pocket Parks & Bld. Open spaces (OSR)





Set back & planting along the main roads



Set back of the building provide the open space and greening space along the main road (Bonus)

















Set-back and bike lane along the main roads





Set back and greening on the main roads





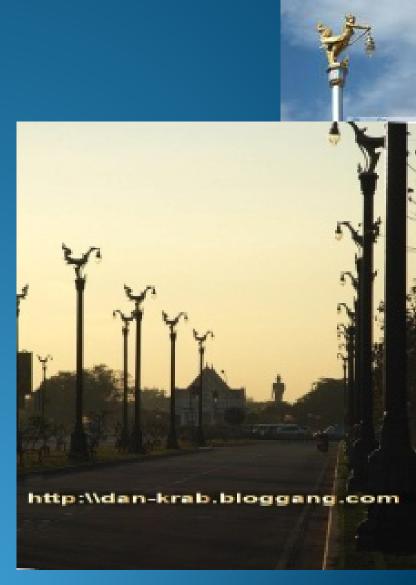


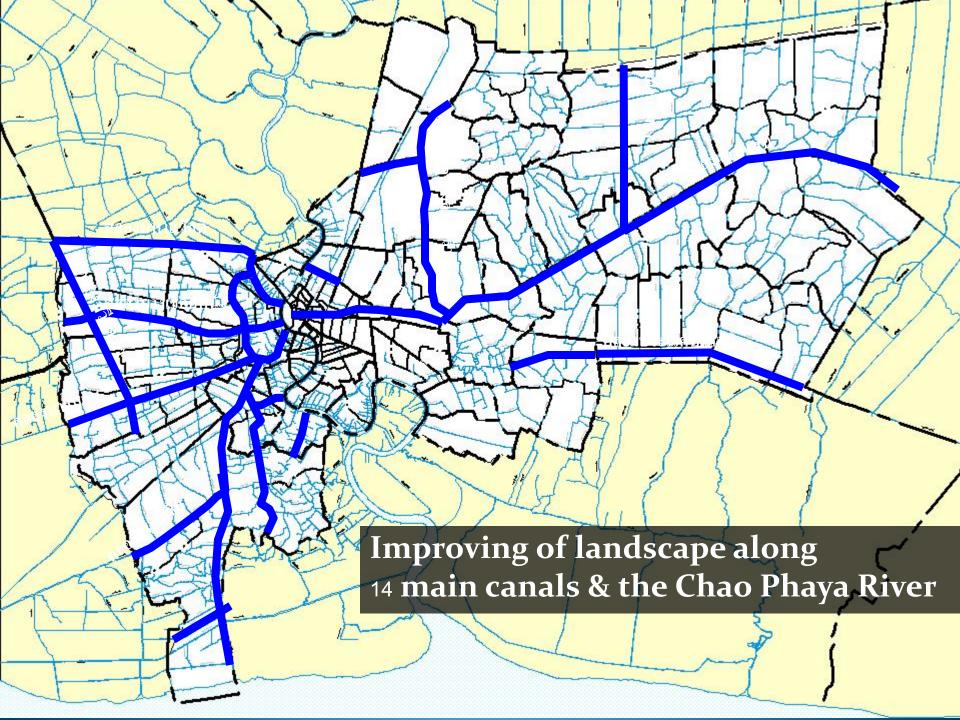


Control set back along the main roads

Ut-tha-yan Road







Control of the heights and types of buildings on both sides of the Chao Phraya River



Set Back & Greening along the main canals



Bangkok Land Use Comprehensive Plan 2006

- Enacted on May 2006.
- Master Plan covered total area of Bangkok
- Under the Town Planning Act of 1975
- Implemented for 5 years (2006 2011)

According to the Plan:

- Land-use must be conformed to the Master Plan
- Existing Land-use are not effected by the Master Plan
- Land-use which were not conformed to the Plan could not be expanded.

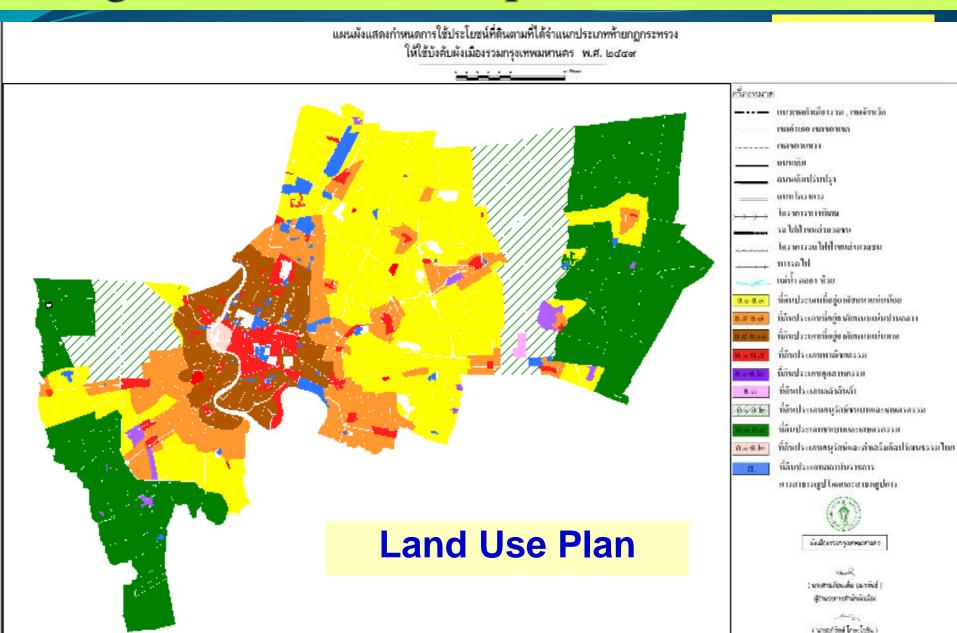
Components of the Comprehensive Plan 2006

- 1. Land Use Plan & Regulations
- 2. Read Networks Plan
- 3. Open Space & Green Area Plan
- 4. Implementations

Implementation

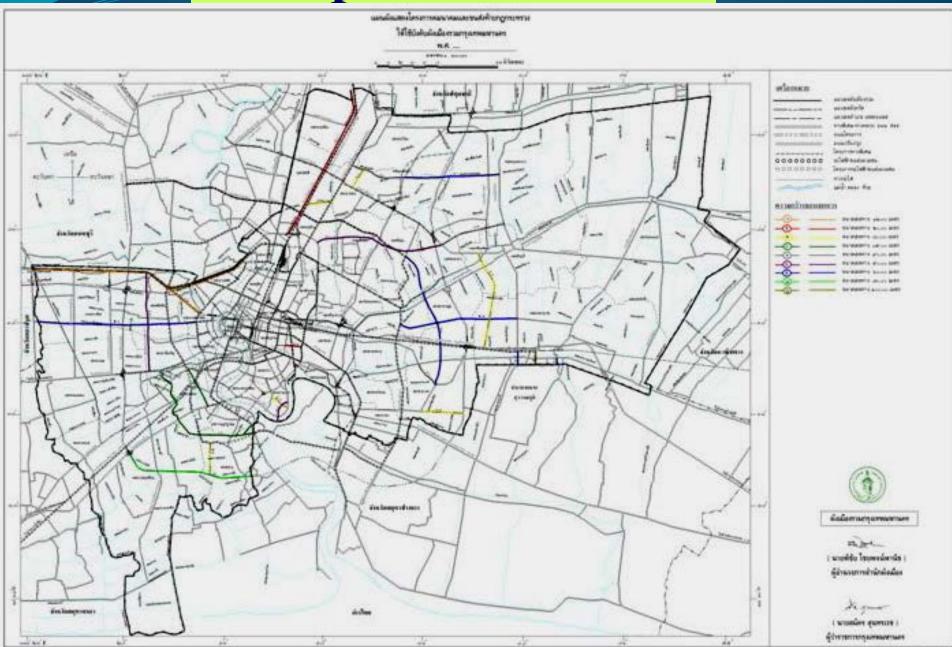
- 1. Control of Land Use
 - Laws & Regulations (National to Local Level)
 - Bangkok Land-use Comprehensive Plan
 (Land Use Zoning, FAR, OSR, Set Back etc.)
 - Taxation
 - 2. Promotion of Development
 - Development Projects
 - Specific Development Plans

Bangkok Land Use Comprehensive Plan 2006

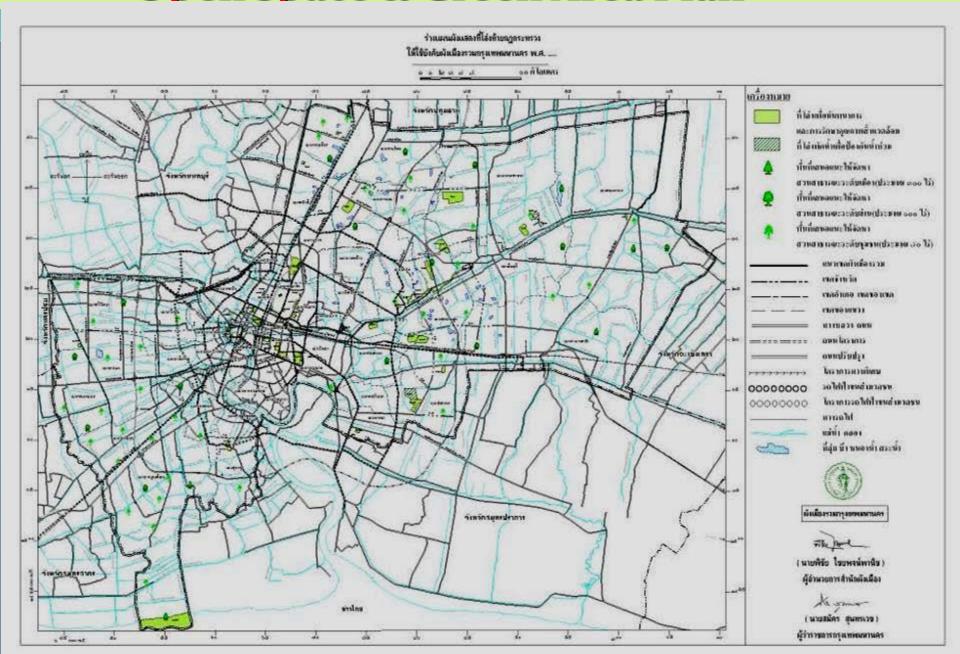


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Transportation Plan

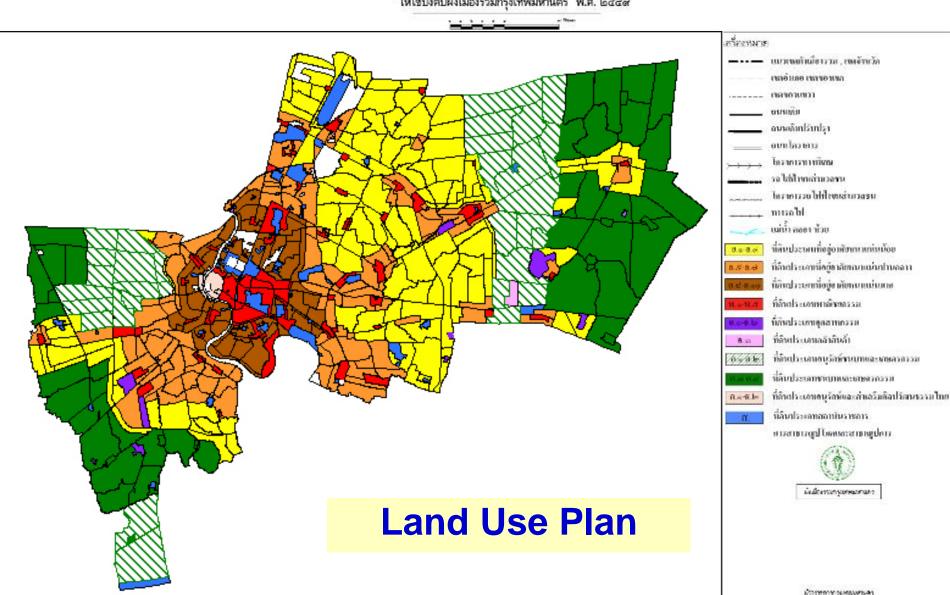


Open Space & Green Area Plan



Bangkok Comprehensive Plan 2012

แผนผังแสดงกำหนดการใช้ประโยชน์ที่ดินตามที่ได้จำแนกประเภทท้ายกฎกระทรวง ให้ใช้บังคับผังเมืองรวมกรุงเทพมหานคร พ.ศ. ๒๔๔๙



The Revision of Bangkok Comprehensive Plan



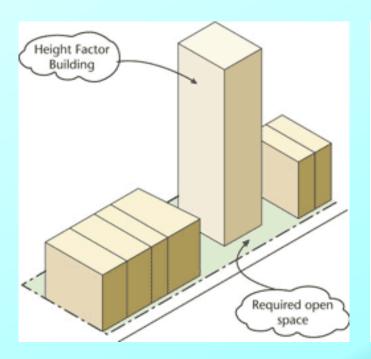
- A- Modular Trellis
- B-Raised Bed Planters
- Planting Area
- D Overhead Structure
- E-2" Green Roof
- F- Roof Deck
- @- Planting Area
- El-4" Green Roof
- 1 Overhanging Plants
- J Vines on Cable System
- X Stormwater Planter
- **L** Overhead Structure
- M Water Feature
- M Rain Garden
- (Cistern
- P-Entry Court
- @-Sidewalk
- R Planting Strip with Street
- 8-Street





Increase the Planning Regulation: Biotope Floor Area Ration

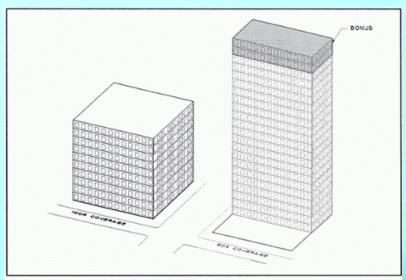
The Biotope Floor Area Ratio



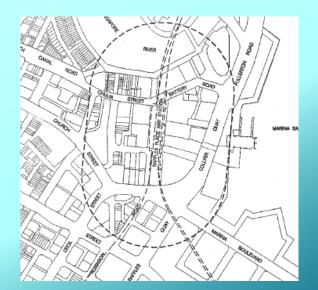


- A- Modular Trellis
- 3-Raised Bed Planters
- O- Planting Area
- D Overhead Structure
- E-2" Green Roof
- F-Roof Deck
- G Planting Area
- 4" Green Roof
- Overhanging Plants
- a overnanging riants
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- S Street

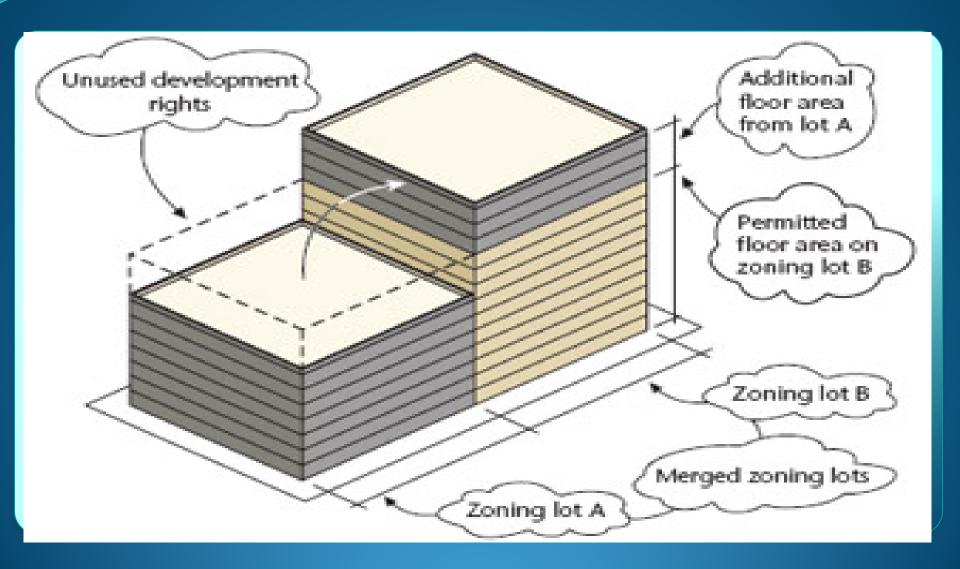
FAR Bonus for the Park and Ride: the buildings located within 500 meters of the BTS stations providing the free parking can earn an extra FAR



Open-space bonus. Alternative designs for the same site. One covers 100 percent of the site, the other is able to increase rentable floor area by making use of a zoning bonus that allows 2 square feet of additional floor area for every square foot of public open space, leaving 50 percent of the site for a public plaza. (Alexander Garrin and C. Christopher Koon)

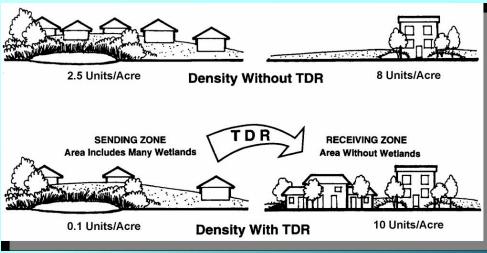


Transfer of Development Right (TDR)

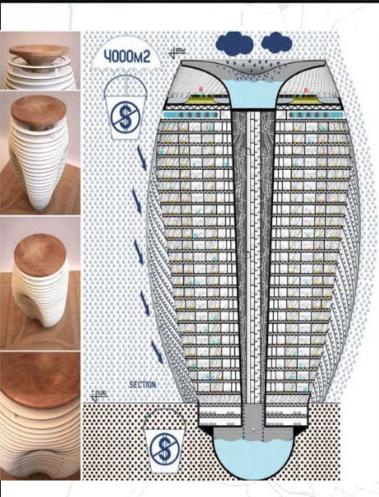


Transfer of Development Right (TDR) to conserve the agricultural area.





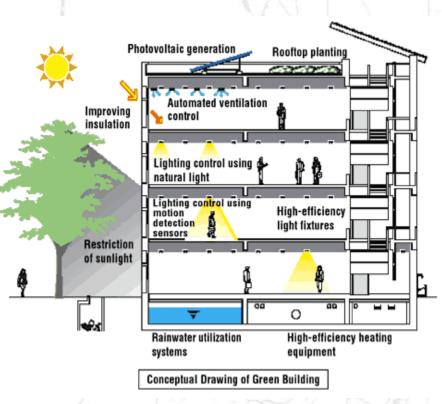
The Revision of Bangkok Comprehensive Plan





Rain - Fall Retention Area

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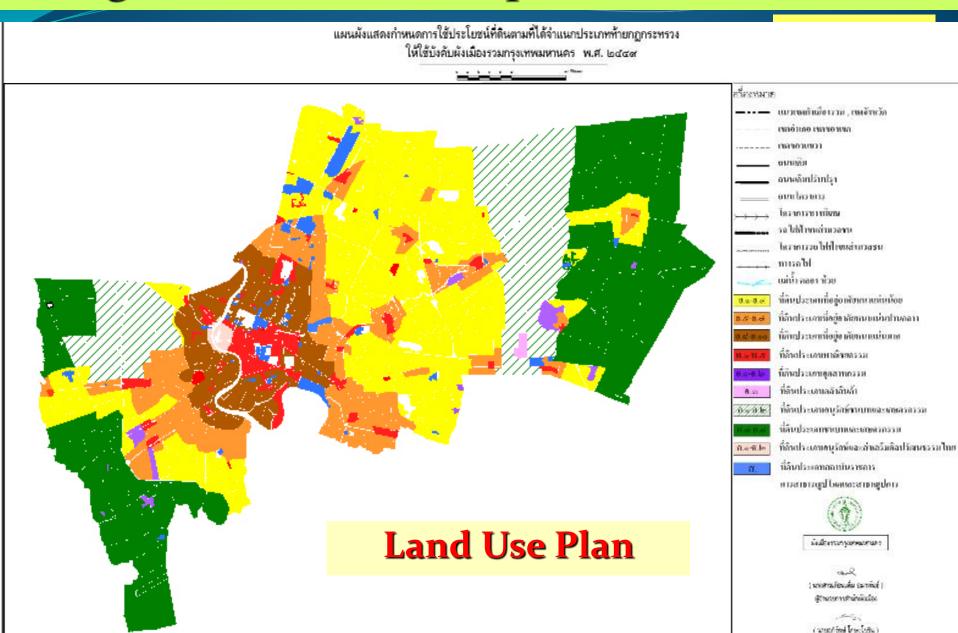
Energy - Saving Buildings

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Providing residential buildings for low income group

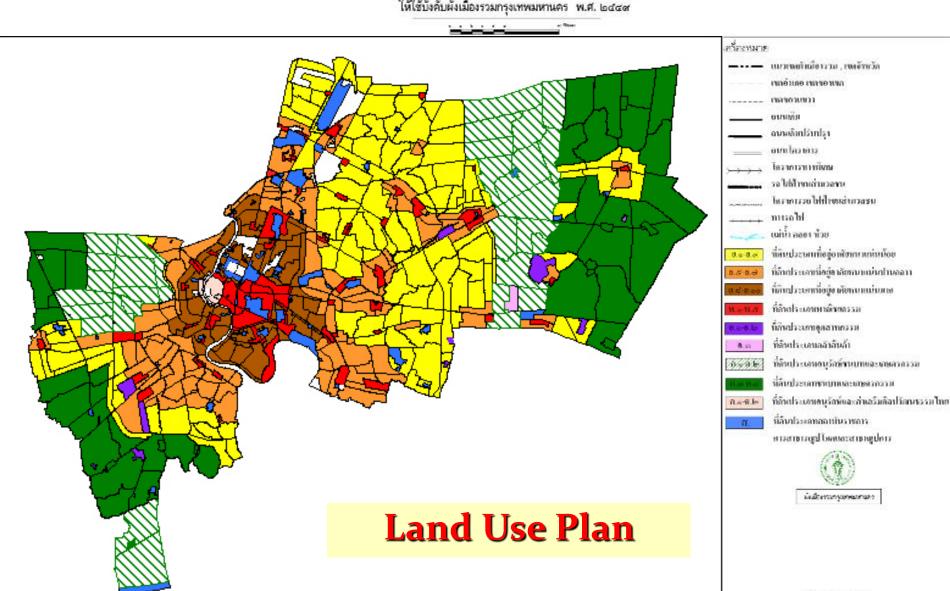
Bangkok Land Use Comprehensive Plan 2006



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Bangkok Comprehensive Plan 2012

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Parement of Management



Thank you for your bind attention

Bangkok Land Use Comprehensive Plan

	1999	2006	2012	Change				Pop (person/sq.m.)		
	Area	Area	Area	1999 - 2006	2006 - 2112	1999 - 2006	2006 - 2112	1999	2006	2012
	(sq.km.)	(sq.km.)	(sq.km.)	(sq.km.)	(sq.km.)	%	%	(5,662,499)	(5,695,956)	(5,701,394)
Con&Agi.1	244.042	239.980	238.790	-4.062	0.000	1.664	0.454			
Con&Agi.2	62.890	62.890	62.890	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000			
Con&Agi.3	-	-	31.410	-	-	-	-			
Agr.4	418.957	392.214	356.855	-7.734	-3.949	1.840	0.960			
Agr.5	-	19.009	7.412	-	-4.289					
Rec	6.2904	21.201	24.460	14.910	3.260	237.040	15.38	1.11	3.72	4.29

Planning Measurement Roles

- Land use Regulations have important role on building control and development,
- City plan is a guideline of city growing directions,
- Encourage infrastructure networks which related to land use and economic activities,
- Control urban developments in the areas which lack of infrastructure and public welfares.

Planning measurements for the implementation of the Plan

- Regulated of some activities which are strictly prohibited, allowed, and allowed with condition.
- Density control by definite of the maximum floor area ratio (FAR) and the minimum open-space ratio (OSR).
- Set back open space along main canals and main roads.
- Control of building height and size.
- Regulate some industry list.
- Incentive to investment by the bonus system for some buildings.

Relating laws to the development in Bangkok

- 1. Town Planning Act 1985
 - Ministerial Regulation of Comprehensive Plan
 - Ministerial Regulation of Specific Plan
- 2. Building Control Act 1997
- 3. Bangkok By-Laws, which control the building construction, rectification, and building use change.
- 4. Other related laws, i.e., Public Health Act, Factory Act, Land Act, Land Subdivision Act, Environmental Act, etc.

Implementation

Control of Land Use and Building Use

- Laws & Regulations (from national to local level)
- Bangkok Land-use Comprehensive Plan

Examples:

- 1. Control of height, type, use of the buildings.
- 2. Set back of building on the land plots.
- 3. Set back along the main roads: 2 meters with planting.
- 4. Set back along the main canals: 3 6 meters with planting.
- 5. Limitation of the size of some activities and buildings.
- 6. Size of land plot for the real estate.
- 7. Inform all activities to the Department of City Planning, BMA.
- 8. Bonus System